# **TRAIN 2B EQUAL change making for gender equality in Rail**

Launching event of the new UIC opt-in project

Friday, 7 July 2023 | 10:-00 - 11:30 (online)



# Agenda

10:00 Introduction and Welcome remarks - François Davenne, Director General of UIC 10:10 **Presentation of TRAIN 2B EQUAL** – change making for gender equality for rail: UIC team:

• Sustainability – Lucie Anderton & Joo Hyun Ha | Talent - Meryem Belhaj-Clot | Security - Laura Petersen **UIC** Members

- **FS Italiane** Mattia D'Adda, People Care Specialist
- Rete Ferroviaria Italiana Francesca Ciuffini, Head of Marketing and Integrated Services
- Ferrocarrils de la Generalitat de Catalunya (FGC) Meritxell Salas, Strategic and Prospective Planning Specialist

10:40 Keynote presentation: "Bridging the gender data gap in mobility" – Julia Remmers, TUMI/ GIZ 10:50 Presentations and Panel discussion: "Challenges imposed by the gender data gap and how to address them"

- Lindsey Mancini, **UITP**
- Alice Favre, **UIC**
- Yara Antoniassi, **Data Pop Alliance**
- Inga-Lena Heinisch, International Transport workers Federation

11:15 Q&A 11:30 Closing of event





# **Francois Davenne**

**UIC Director General** 

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# **Lucie Anderton**

UIC Head of Sustainability Unit

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# TRAIN-2B-EQUAL



# **Planned actions and related outputs:**

- Establish a working group for knowledge sharing
- **Communication and outreach** through online workshops to bring awareness and invite further members to join the project
- Partner with experts and organizations to **build knowledge** in the topics of: gender data, security, gender-responsive design and gender-balanced hiring & work environment practices

# Delivery of UN SDG 2030 Agenda – SDG 5 - Gender Equality – demonstrate rail industry

Chronic skills shortage globally for several roles in the rail industry – need the widest

**Improved personal security and customer experience:** the fear for their own personal safety prevents women from using rail transport.





Right On Track









# **Updated timeline**



#### February 2024

#### **March 2024**

#### Q2 2024

Gender responsive design for stations/ infrastructure

#### 4<sup>th</sup> Online workshop

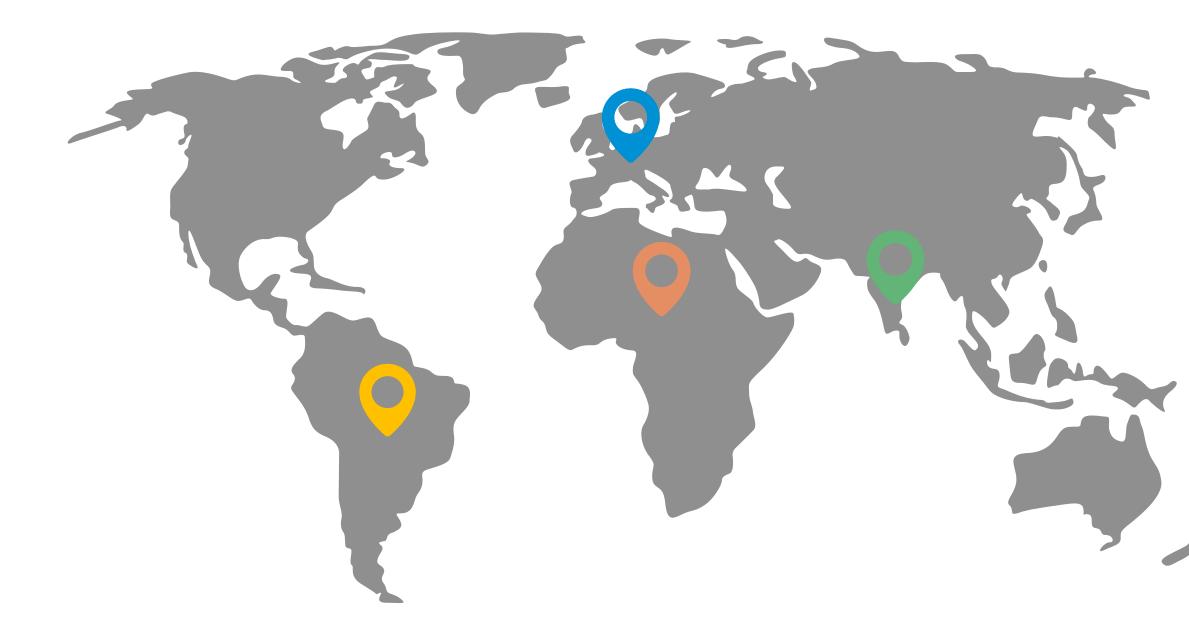
Gender equality in hiring and in the work environment

#### In-person event w/ 'walk-shop' led by RFI

For outcomes of the project and broader transport community



# **UIC Gender Equality activities**



#### **Regional Workstreams**

- Europe: UIC Opt-in 2023
- Africa: in partnership with African Union Commission for Energy and Infrastructure
- South Asia: Workshop at the Asia Pacific Rail Summit in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia – October 2023
- Latin America: two online workshops with UIC members in the region

#### **Opportunities**

- Regional deep dives
- Cross regional learning and best practice exchange

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# **Future actions**



**Research on barriers** to working in rail for women and the female





# Meryem Belhaj-Clot

UIC Deputy HR Director and Head of HR Development

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# Talent & Expertise Development at UIC



#### Meryem BELHAJ-CLOT

Deputy HR director & Head of training development

### **UIC Talent Expertise Development Platform**

#### Training, education and workforce development

Identifying new challenges for talent development and training

Highlighting research findings in talent development which bring innovation The core objective is to support UIC members Enhancing collaboration among the railway training centres

Attracting, developing and retaining

railway talent

**Promoting excellence in railway training** through best practice models



key role in sustainable strategy

#### A well-trained and motivated workforce for a competitive and innovative rail sector at a global level





## **UIC Talent & Expertise Development Platform**



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Begoña Cabo, UIC

Talent & Expertise **Development Platform** Plenary

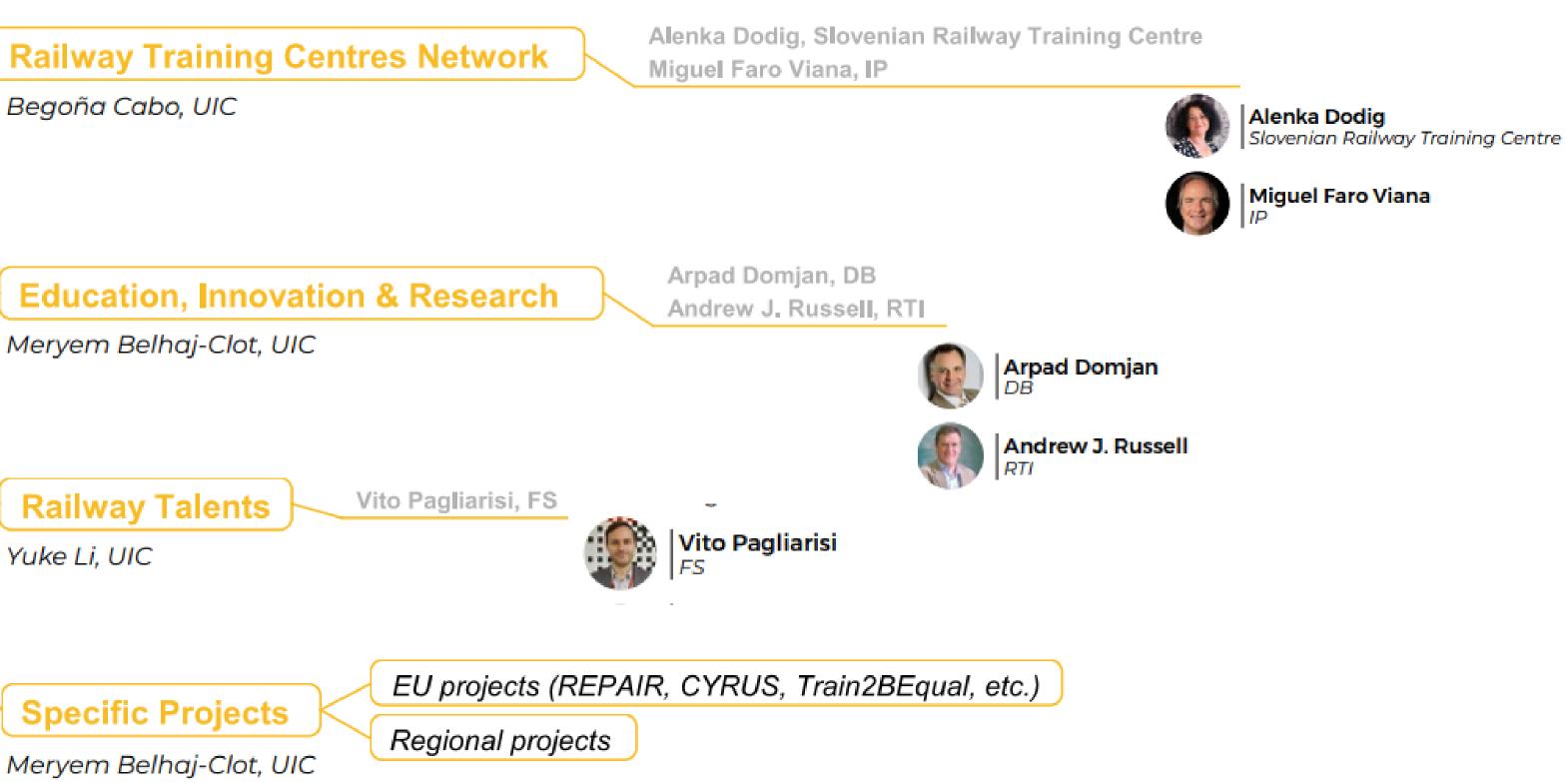
Meryem Belhaj-Clot, UIC

**Railway Talents** 

Yuke Li, UIC

#### **Specific Projects**

Meryem Belhaj-Clot, UIC Yuke Li, UIC





# **TEDP** events

### World Congress on Rail Training, **Talent and Development (WCRT)**

- A bi-annual event
- A unique opportunity to share knowledge and experience amongst training professionals and managers.



#### **6<sup>th</sup> UIC WORLD CONGRESS** ON RAIL TRAINING, TALENT AND DEVELOPMENT









# **TEDP Events**

# **Train Rail Hackathon**

- Cooperation with Railway Training Centres Network, universities, stakeholders, etc.
- It offers young talents and rail enthusiasts the opportunity to imagine the future and develop innovative solutions for railway operators.

Develop their competence in working with personalities of diverse backgrounds.

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### UIC TRAINRAIL HACKATHON

How can railways be resilient in the face of pandemics?



29 November 2022 PARIS, UIC HQ



### **UIC Talent & Expertise Development role in Train2BEqual**

**Train2BEqual objective** : Establish cultural change that empowers women and attracts more females to travel and work in rail

Improve the knowledge/Awareness

Share best practice on how railways are bringing about more inclusive workplaces and travel experience for all genders

Set a common vision and global railway community commitment to improve female passenger and employee experiences **Develop training material** to build capacity in line managers, senior leaders and HR practitioners to effect cultural change to empower women to:

- improve processes and practices in recruitment and talent management
- consider the needs and travel behaviors of all genders in designing and operating railway infrastructure and services.

**Regionally focused training modules** – specific issues of the region;





# **A New UIC Service: the UIC Rail Academy**



Creation of adapted training programs to develop specific skills, particularly on new technologies, and to attract future talents



Several sectors and/or domains to be developed going forward



UIC Rail Academy objective: Better meet the training needs of UIC members and railway actors



Strong demand from all UIC regions



First training program: **Railway Telecoms** 





## **UIC HR & Talent Expertise Development team**



Nathalie Amirault Talent & Expertise Development

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Meryem Belhaj-Clot Deputy HR Director & Head of HR Development

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Begoña Cabo Senior Advisor HR Development & International Training

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Yuke Li Junior Advisor HR Development & International Training

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# **Stay in touch with UIC:** www.uic.org Sin Ø O You Tube **#UlCrail**



Thank you for your attention.





# Laura Petersen

**UIC Senior Security Research Advisor** 

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# **UIC Security Platform**

### Main objectives:



Share experience among UIC members identify best solutions to address security threats and adapt them to each specific situation



Ensure coherence between different security policies

to help the development of international traffic



Elaborate recommendations regarding technologies, human factors and organisation



Address new threats and developing innovative solutions manage and participate in EU funded projects





#### Chair Mr Sanjay Chander **General Director RPF**



#### **Co-chair**

Mr Xavier Roche Security Director SNCF

#### **Steering committee**

WG Chairs, UIC Regions (Colpofer in Europe), UIC activities, Partners (CER, RAILPOL, UITP)

#### **3 permanent Working Groups**

New Technologies

Human Factors

Strategy & Regulations

2 thematic, ad-hoc working groups

Sabotage, Intrusions, Attacks

**Crisis Management** 

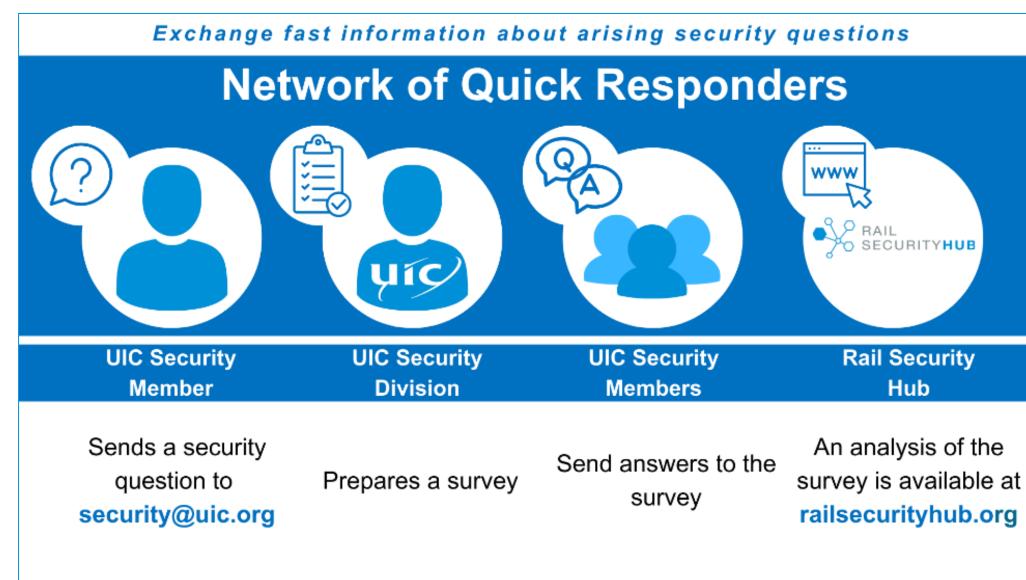


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# **Disaggregated data for rail security?**

- Network of Quick Responders
  - Topic: security of women
  - February 2018
  - 18 responders from 17 countries
  - 6 responders informed us that statistics on aggression towards passengers are not disaggregated by gender













# Stay in touch with UIC Security Team!





railsecurityhub.org



Marie-Hélène Bonneau

BONNEAU@uic.org

#### **Senior Security Advisors (seconded)**



**Bruno De Rosa** DEROSA@uic.org



**Daria Kardel** KARDEL@uic.org



#### **Senior Security Research Advisors**



**Grigore Havarneanu** 

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Laura Petersen

PETERSEN@uic.org

**Security Interns** 



**Grace Poley** 

POLEY@uic.org



Laylo Azimboeva

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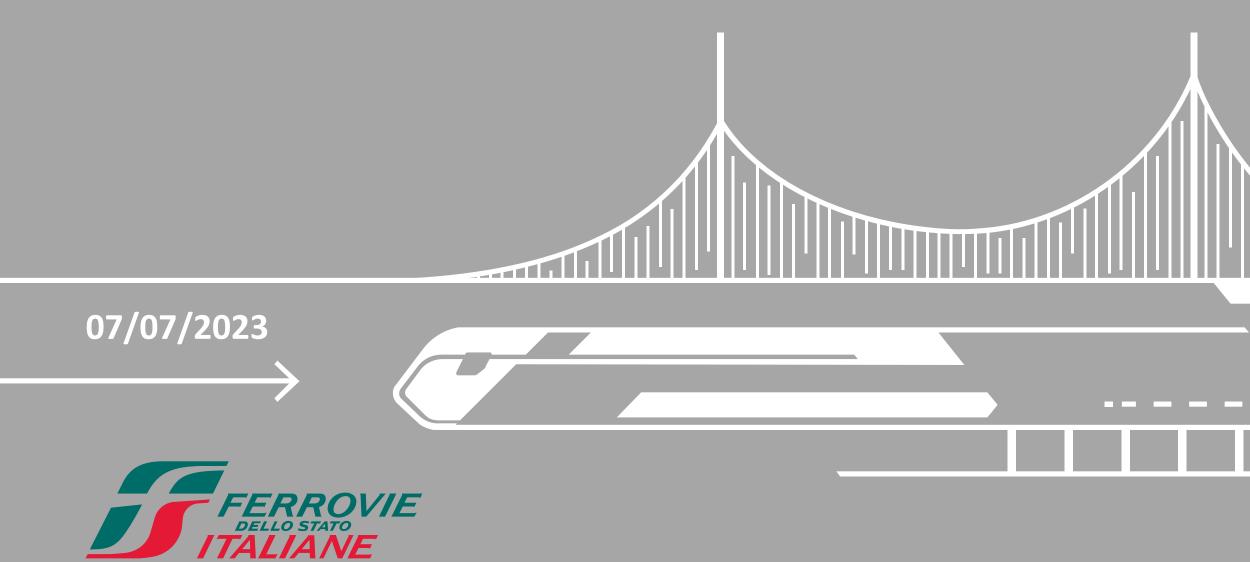


# Mattia D'Adda

**People Care Specialist at Ferrovie dello Stato Italiane** 

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Informazione confidenziale - Confidential information

# Ferrovie dello Stato Italiane Our approach to gender equality

# Mattia D'Adda People Care Specialist



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### **FS Italiane Group**

At the heart of the Italian mobility system









Informazione confidenziale - Confidential information

# +10.000 per day

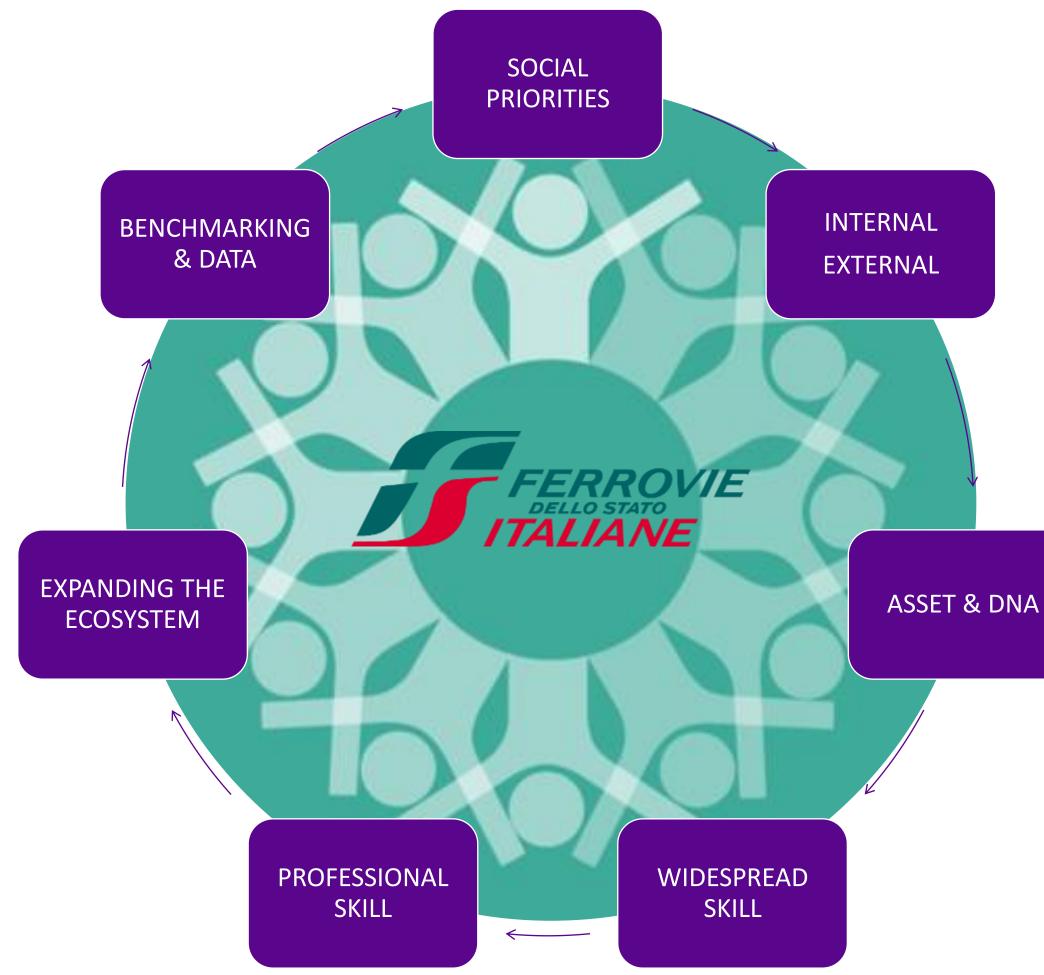
# +7 milion per day

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### **OUR DE&I APPROACH**







Over 10 Years 20 % overall - 30% manager



**Most attractive** compay for italian **STEM female** students

## Talent is not a matter of gender!



### Keep in touch! Follow and feel free to e-mail us





https://www.linkedin.c om/company/ferroviedello-stato-s-p-a/ https://www.fsitaliane.it/content/ fsitaliane/en/sustainability/peopl e/diversity---inclusion.html



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# Francesca Ciuffini

Head of Marketing and Integrated Services at RFI's Commercial Department

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# **Rete Ferroviaria Italiana** RFI's commitment towards «More women on board»

# Francesca Ciuffini



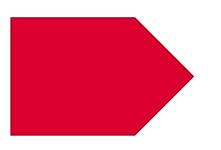
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# Gathering of gender mobility data **TRANSPORT IS NOT GENDER-NEUTRAL**

- **RFI's Data analysis by gender** 
  - National/Local mobility statistics, surveys, mobility tracking apps (ISTAT, Audimob, Pollicino)
  - **RFI's surveys** (Customer Satisfaction and Travel Behaviour of Station Users, Surveys among 2. Non-Users)
  - 3. **Mobility manager data surveys**
- Mobility as a «mirror» of gender inequalities: less access to work, asimmetry of care giving, violence against women...
  - EVIDENCE (so far) different perception of safety at night

- lower mobility index
- shorter trips, more trip chains
- higher incidence of family reasons
- lower incidence of work reasons
- different distribution of trips night/day





- relevance of travelling with luggage and nonautonomous family members
- different modal split: more Walking and ullet**Public Transport**
- **Improving alternatives to private car** is pivotal to GENDER MAINSTREAMING



## **RFI towards gender equality: "more women on board"**

Integrate the gender perspective across all policies: from data gathering to monitoring, from design to implementation

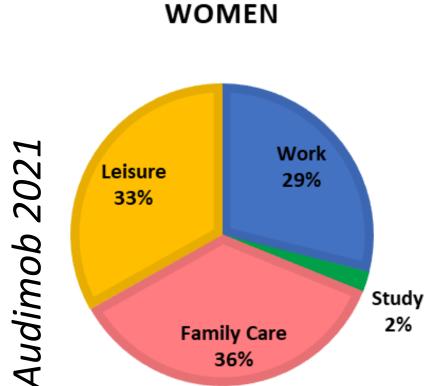
RFI improvement projects (examples)

- Walkshop (Walking workshops) UX User Experience
- Station's Security @ night: new standards for station planning
- Pink Parking Lots for late-night shift female workers





## **Relevance of data to grasp different needs of women, men, families**



# **KNOWLEDGE IMPROVES ACTIONS**

to bridge the gender gap of a transport system (mainly created by men for men's working needs)

# **MEASURING IS KEY TO VALIDATE STRATEGIES** (and their effects: KPIs, dimensions to investigate, criteria to assess: are they working?

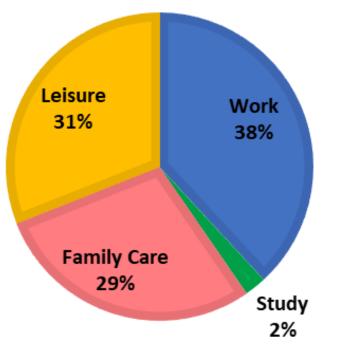
# **LET'S SHARE THE KNOWLEDGE**







MEN



## Experience, Strategies, Surveys and Mobility Data in a gender perspective

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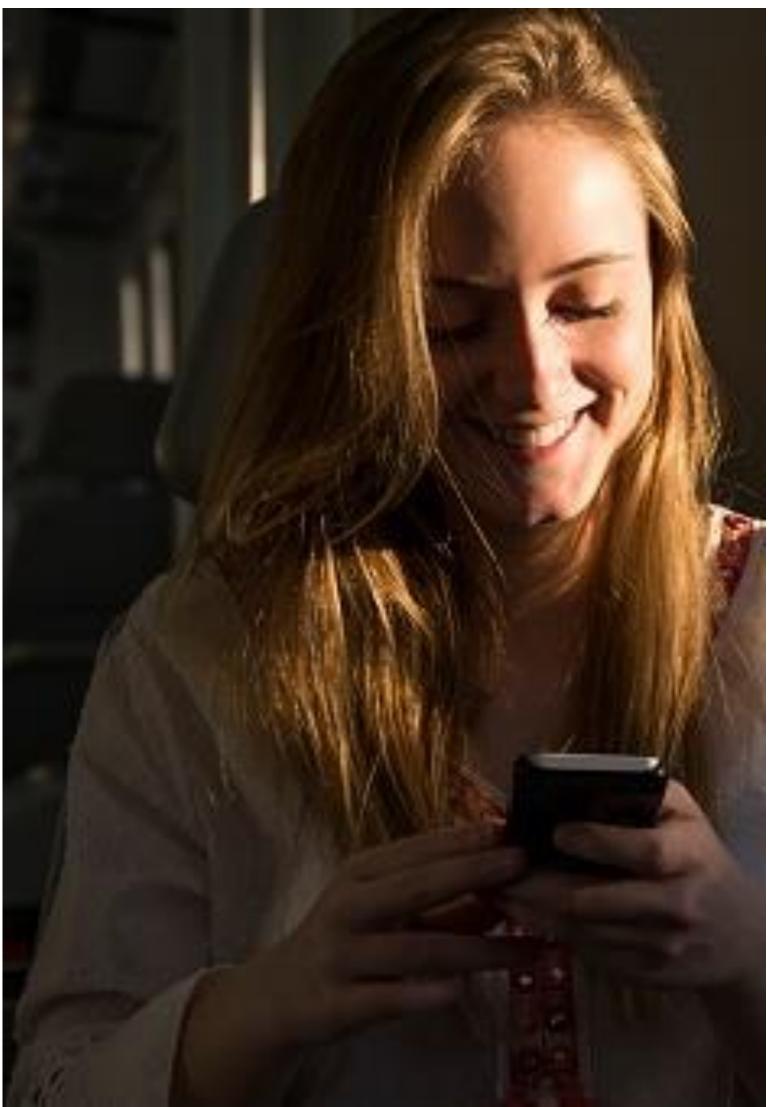




# **Meritxell Salas**

Strategic and Prospective Planning Specialist at FGC

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# FGC, a feminist company: Our gender inclusive approach to the Public Transport Change Making for Gender Equality in the Rail Sector



### UIC – TRAIN 2B EQUAL

Ferrocarrils de la Generalitat de Catalunya (FGC)





July 2023



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### 1. Who are we?

- We are a railway company based in Barcelona owned by the Catalan Government.
- Besides operating and managing railway infrastructure, we also operate mountain resorts.
- Some of our figures:
  - +290 km of railway lines
  - $\circ$  +100 stations
  - +90 million passengers/year
  - +2,200 employees
  - o 6 mountain resorts
  - 2 rack railways Ο





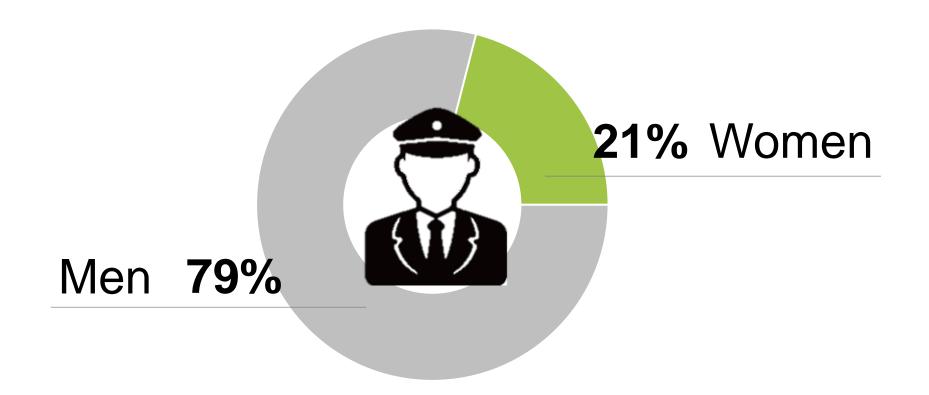






## 2. The gender paradox in Public Transport

#### **Employees** in railway companies in Europe:



Source: 6th Women in Rail Report 2020

#### The current gender gap is very significant; there is a need to achieve gender equality and to incorporate a gender perspective into mobility management

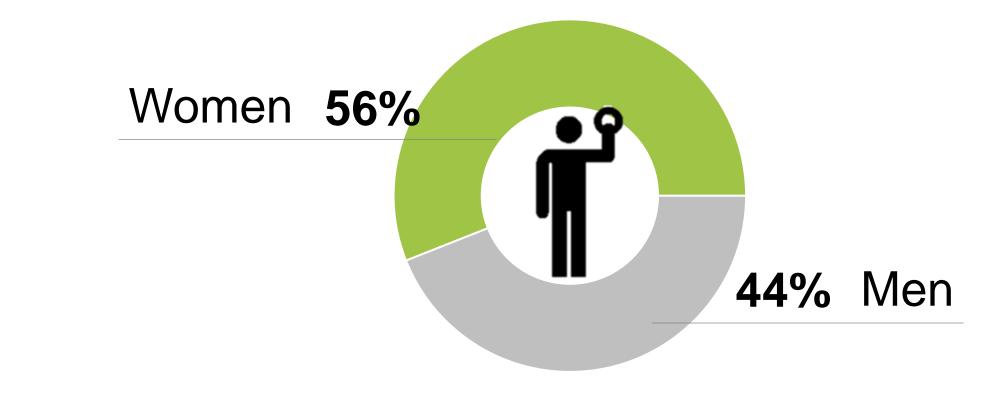




TRAIN 2B EQUAL - Change Making for Gender Equality in the Rail Sector



#### **Users** of railway in Barcelona:



Source: Barcelona's Metropolitan Transport Authority (ATM) (2021)





# **3. How do we promote gender equality?**

# **Internal actions**

- Women quotas in massive recruitment processes • Gender audit to learn about women-users' service perception, and re-design of our spaces
- Specific recruitment actions in managerial levels
- Inclusive language and a sexual harassment protocol
- Training and communication sessions to employees



# FGC's Equality Plan 2018-2023

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- FGC includes all its gender initiatives and measures in its Equality Plan, which has been designed both by employees and company representatives
- An Equality Commission is in charge of implementing and monitoring its results and achievements
- The Plan includes a total of **79 actions**, and by the end of 2022 these have been **concluded by 91%**







## **External actions**

- **Promotion and training** to women students in the sector (especially in the maintenance areas)
- **Dissemination** of sexual harassment campaigns and protocols





FGC Ferrocarrils

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nomes a FGC 2018-2022)

Aproved por la Condenid d'Igas Ital el 21 d'Anta 2018 : cal Constitute de Déservit el 12 de service

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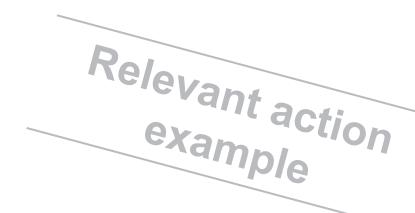


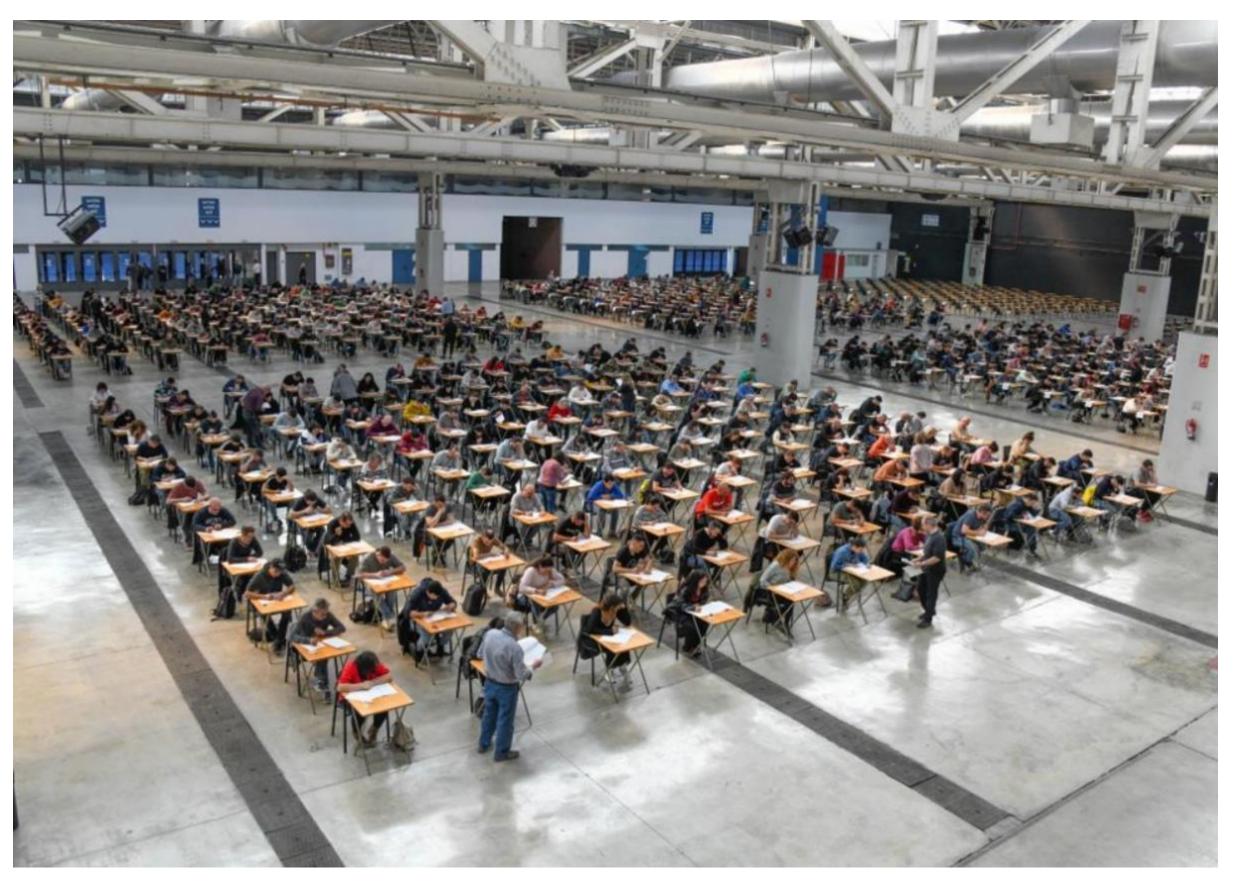
# **3.1. Internal actions:** women quotas in recruitment

- FGC's objective is to increase the presence of women to its workforce, achieving equality (40% of women) in 2025 among all levels.
- In 2021 we recruited 105 new drivers with a reservation of 40% seats for women, which currently applies to all massive recruitment processes involving women's underrepresented positions.
- FGC has been the first railway company in Spain to apply gender quota, and it has been recently introduced in the regional railway law.









Selection process for recruiting 100 new drivers at FGC, April 2023

TRAIN 2B EQUAL - Change Making for Gender Equality in the Rail Sector

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# **3.2. External actions:** gender audit and re-design of our spaces

### Change of reserved seats pictograms

- ✓ More gender neutral
- ✓ New signalling location



New design for information and emergency posts

- $\checkmark$  More visible
- $\checkmark$  Clearer, simpler information







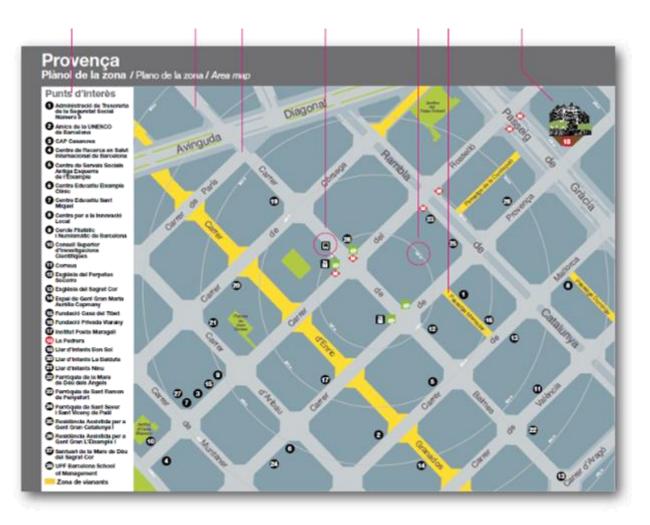


- ✓ More lighting for increased visibility
- Improved sense of security
- ✓ Use of more sustainable LED lights



#### New area maps

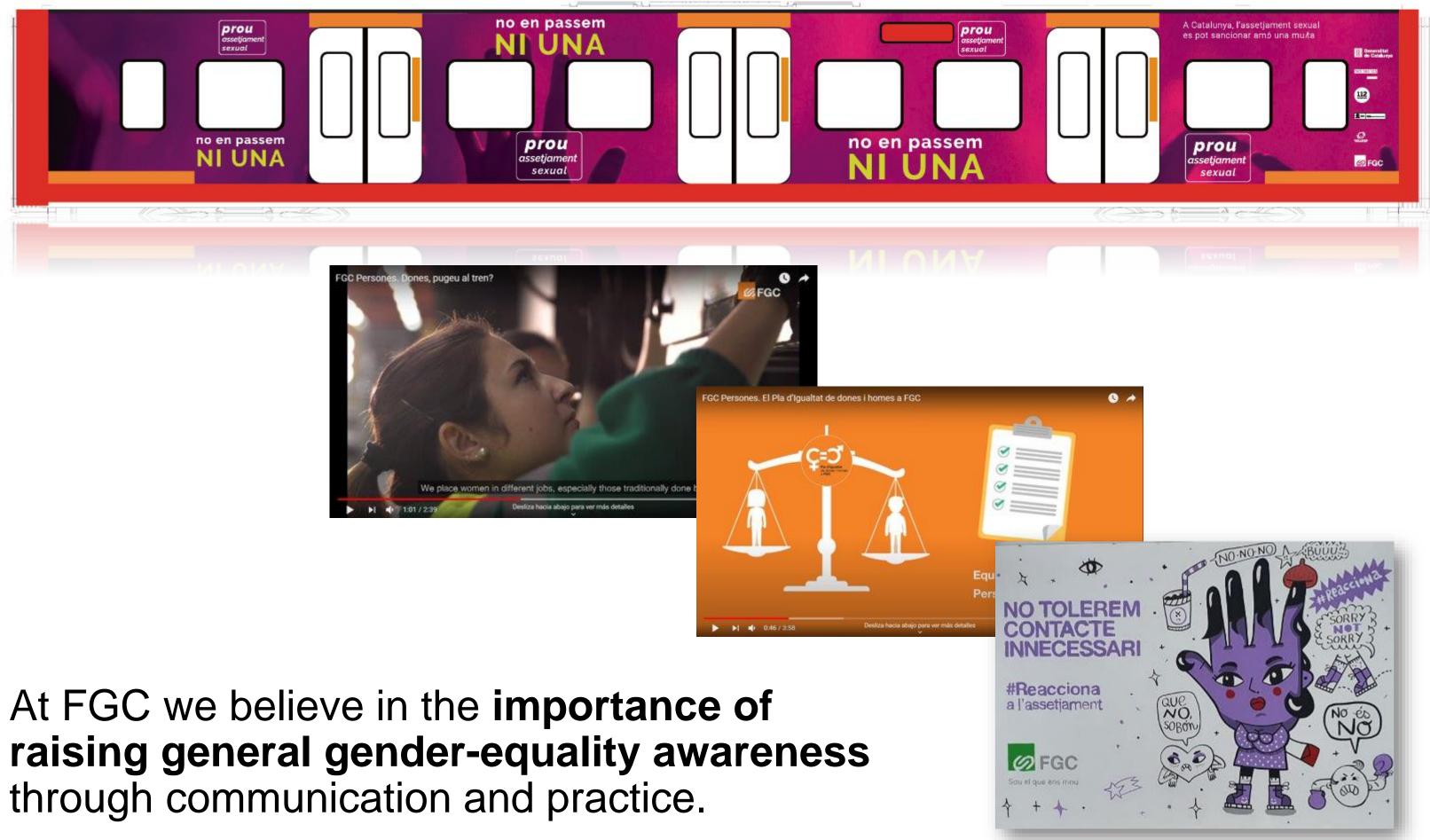
- More info
- Graphic design update





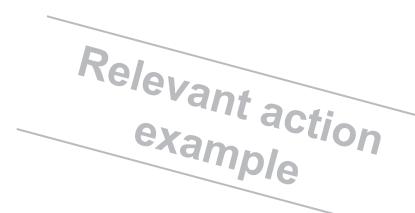
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# **3.3. External actions:** dissemination and communication









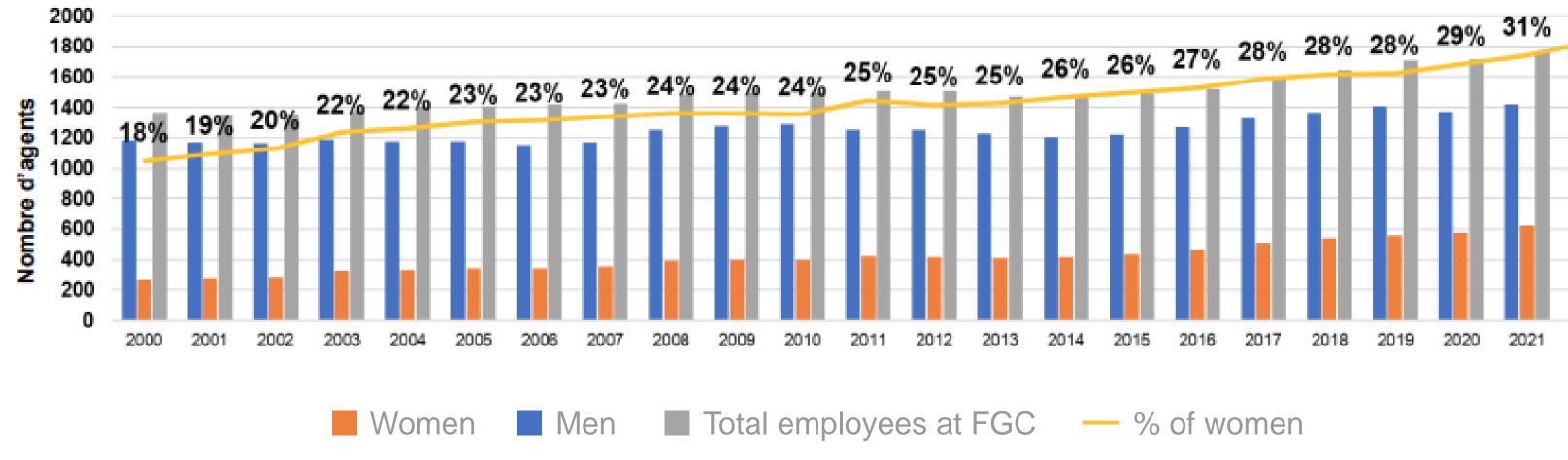


TRAIN 2B EQUAL - Change Making for Gender Equality in the Rail Sector

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# 4. Our gender initiatives' impact

### At FGC we have been steadily **increasing the** percentage of women in our workforce

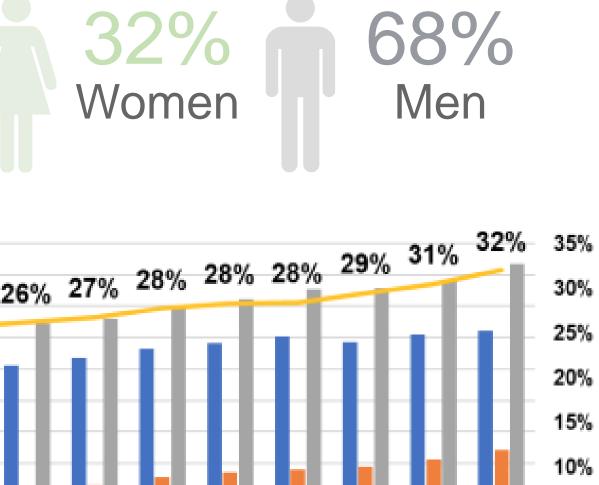


# Individual effort is inspiring but not enough. At FGC we aim to be a leading example and to contribute to the cross-cultural transformation required to improve gender equality in our society









Also in the **management positions** (2000-2022 increase):

Women	+24	+300%
Men	+17	+ 21%
Total	+41	+35%

Women currently represent **23,7% in the** managerial levels







# 5. The remaining challenges: gender data gap in mobility

- We annually collect **data** to learn about our users' satisfaction on different service aspects (through surveys)
- We can disaggregate such data by gender, though no thorough analyses have been done so far
- We still want to learn more about our users' preferences and behaviors, but data gathering is a challenge

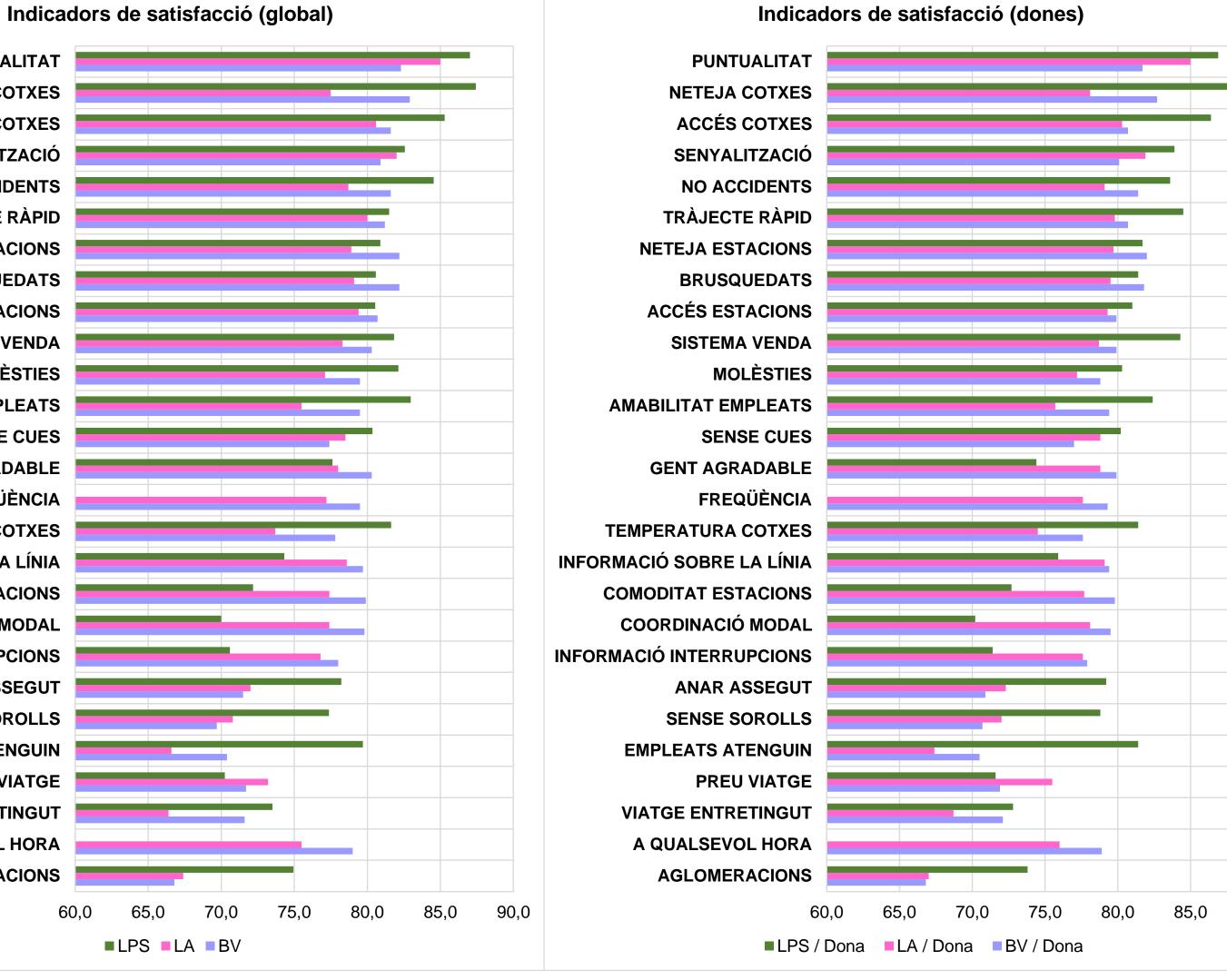




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60,0

FGC Client Satisfaction Index results 2022 (global and women)



#### TRAIN 2B EQUAL - Change Making for Gender Equality in the Rail Sector





# Thank you!

**Meritxell Salas** Strategic and Prospective Planning Specialist, FGC











# Bridging the gender data gap in mobility

# Julia Remmers

Mobility Communications Specialist at TUMI/ GIZ

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# Decoding women's transport experiences

A study of Nairobi, Lagos, and Gauteng



## Visit > genderdata.womenmobilize.org

Study

Decoding women's transport experience. A study of Nairobi, Lagos and Gauteng

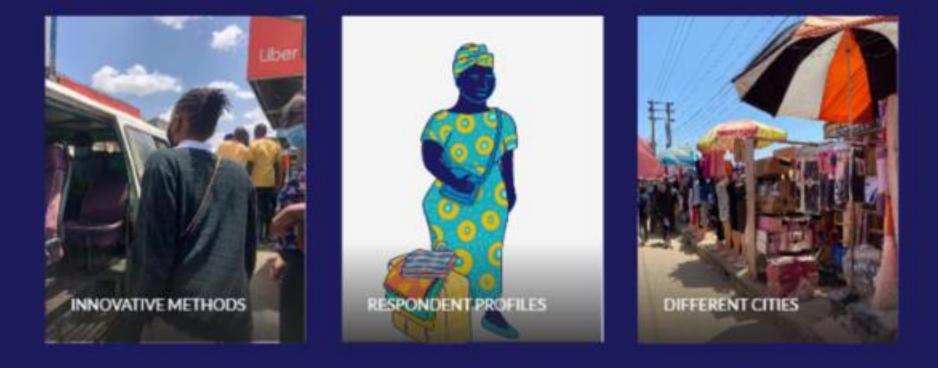
Implemented by WhereIsMyTransport Commissioned by TUMI







#### EXPLORE THE STUDY RESULTS



WANT TO DIVE DEEPER? DOWNLOAD THE DATASETS

DATASET DOWNLOAD PAGE

### Visit > genderdata.womenmobilize.org

# Website

# Bridging the Gender Data Gap in Transport

Visitors get to explore methods and results of the study by region or transport user profile.









Desktop research, interviews with locals

city, in partnership with local researchers

Refining and localising the research methodology for each

## Visit genderdata.womenmobilize.org

# Methods

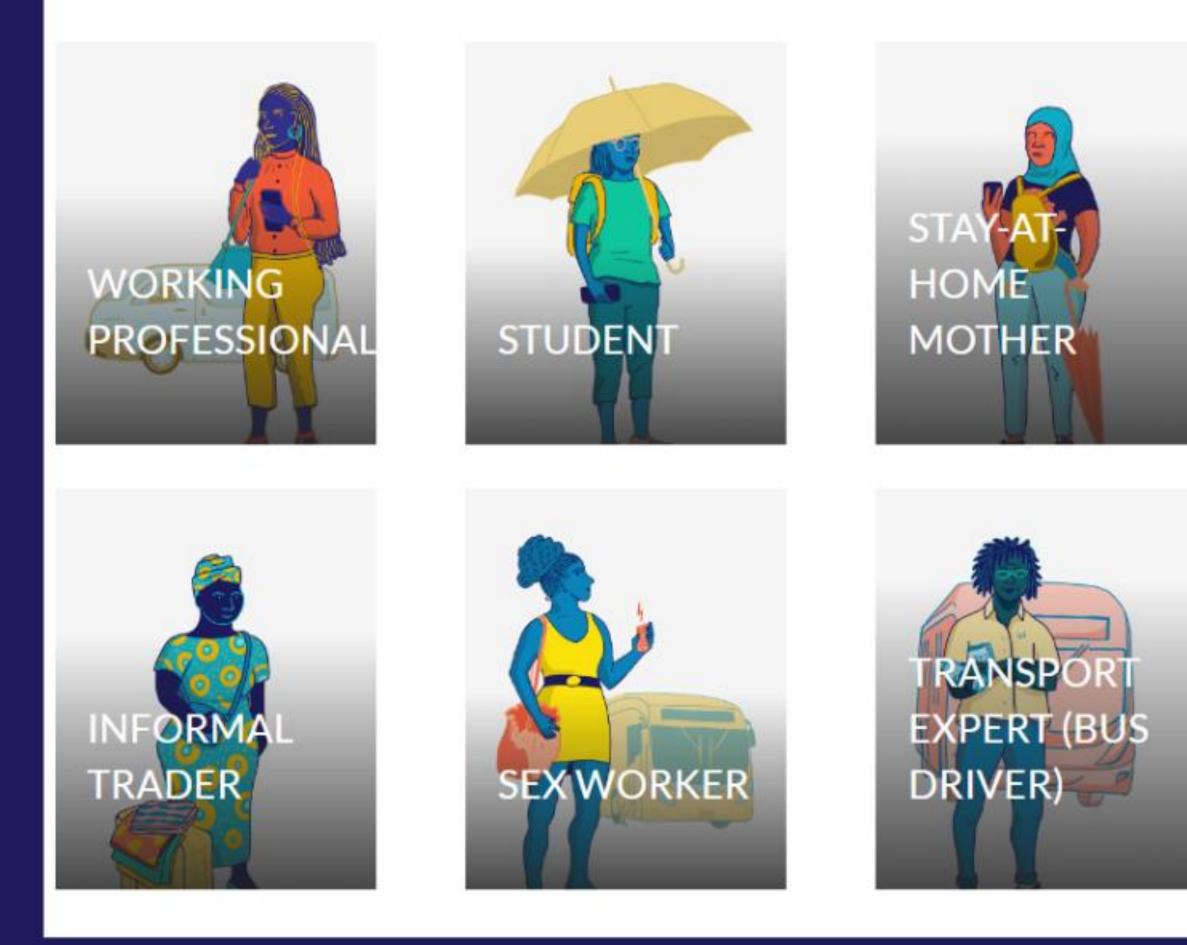
- Desktop research, interviews with locals
- In-field and Online Surveys
- Ride–Alongs and Home Visits
- Workshops: Journey/Empathy Mapping, Focus Group Discussions





#### **RESPONDENT PROFILES**

#### Find out what respondents had to say about their travel experiences.



# Visit genderdata.womenmobilize.org

# Profiles

- working professional
- student
- stay-at-home mother
- informal trader
- sex worker
- transport expert (bus driver)





LAGOS

### **OLUWAKEMI**



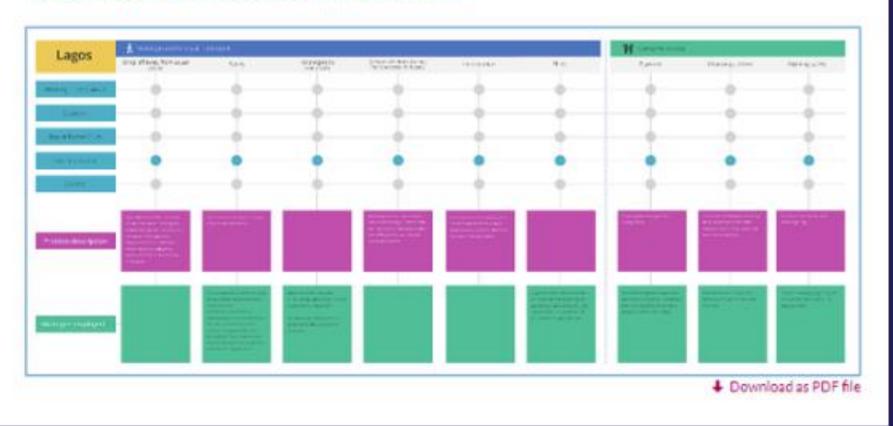
Informal Trader 35 years old

#### Most used transport modes: Danfos, ride hailing (to get to church or when overloaded), ferry, Keke

DATASET DOWNLOAD PAGE



#### PAIN POINTS AND TOUCH POINTS IN LAGOS



# Visit > genderdata.womenmobilize.org

# **Key outputs**

Based on journey mapping, the study offers an individual example of the concerns and considerations of each user group.

A decision-making matrix is presented for the three metropolitain centers. Each user group is represented on an aggregate basis.





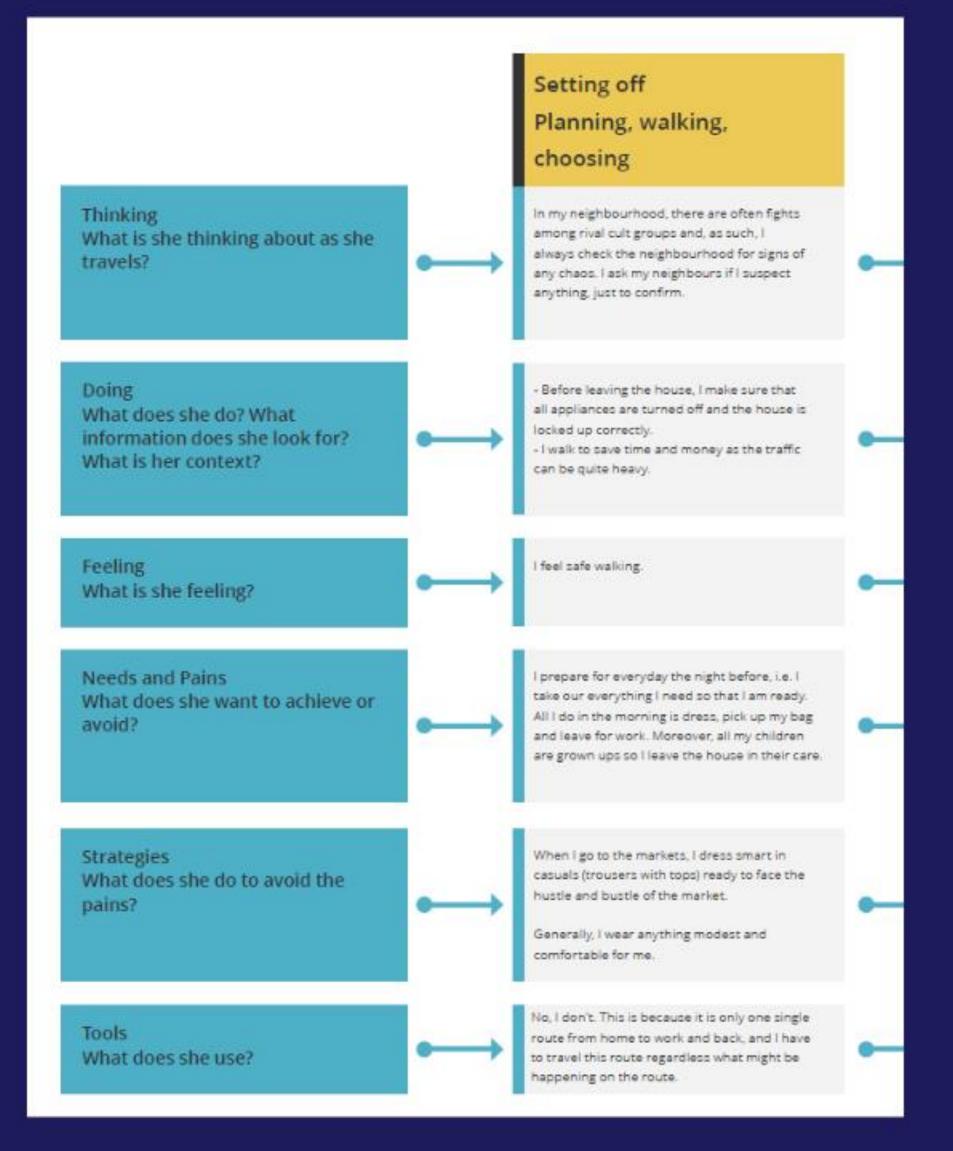








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### Visit > genderdata.womenmobilize.org

# **Journey Map Example Informal Trader, Lagos**

Strategies | On board "While travelling, I look around. I do not use my phone for entertainment purposes."

Thinking | Arriving "In hope that the driver will stop at the designated stop."







# **Decision Making Matrix**



Visit **b** genderdata.womenmobilize.org









# **5 Key Study Findings**

Visit > genderdata.womenmobilize.org

 Women are not a single homogeneous group.

 The level of income influences the mode of transportation a woman chooses.

 Age impacts the types of incidents experienced.

 Affordability and standardised fares are of high priority for women.

 One Solution will not address all challenges.









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> groups. The first step to filling the gender data gap is giving more women a voice through inclusive data collection.

# Visit genderdata.womenmobilize.org

# Learnings on methodology

Differences in results of surveys versus women-only workshops suggest the need to create safer spaces to share.

A user-centric and behavioural lens gives a more accurate picture of the exact pain points and capabilities of different user groups.





# Challenges imposed by the gender day gap and how to address them



#### **Lindsay Mancini**

Senior Director - Events and Academy Services at UITP



#### **Alice Favre**

Head of the Statistics Unit and Coordinator of the Statistics Platform at UIC





Yara Antoniassi

Research & Data Analyst at Data Pop Alliance

#### Inga-Lena Heinisch

Senior Section Assistant at International Transport Workers Federation





# DIVERSITY & INCLUSION AT UITP

# 7 July 2023 UIC "Train 2B Equal"

# **DIVERSITY & INCUSION POLICY AT UITP**

# UITP work environment

Internal Task Force D&I Statement > Balanced Management Board (44% F) > Recruitment practices Staff retreat > Accessibility

# **UITP** activities

 Diverse Panel Charter
 Board composition
 Inclusive language

# **PT STAFF**

Diversity & Inclusion Working Group > Social dialolgue > PT4ME campaign > Research projects

# **PT PASSENGERS**

 Diversity & Inclusion Working Group
 PT4M4 campaign
 Research projects



# STAFF VOLUNTEERS WORKING ON **DIVERSITY &** INCLUSION **NEXT PRIORITIES:**

IMPROVED **GENDER BALANCE** ON THE INTERNAL **UITP MANAGEMENT** BOARD



# INCLUSIVE LANGUAGE



# **STAFF GUIDELINES**



OFFICES IN COUNTRIES

# UITP IS PROUD OF...



# INCREASED

REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN ON ALL MEMBER BOARDS AND COMMITTEES





WE ENSURE **GENDER BALANCE ON ALL PANELS** 





# **RENEE AMILCAR, UITP PRESIDENT 2023-25**





# https://www.uitp.org/about/diverse-panel-charter/



# **SIGN THE UITP DIVERSE PANEL CHARTER**



# **QUESTIONS?**

















# Women in the railway workforce **UIC Statistics**

Gender breakdown in railway workforce

- Data accessibility



Women level of responsibility and representativeness in governance bodies

**Alice Favre** 

Head of Statistics Unit

TRAIN 2B EQUAL-July 7, 2023



# Gender breakdown in railway workforce

### **Statistics platform**

Data provided by railway companies (Infrastructure managers, passenger and freight operators) Heavy rail (light rail, i.e. tram and metro, excluded)

### **Questionnaire series 30 on staff**

✓ Total number of employees by gender and by age range since 2005

range: < 30 years; 30-39 years; 40-49 years; 50-59 years; >= 60 years

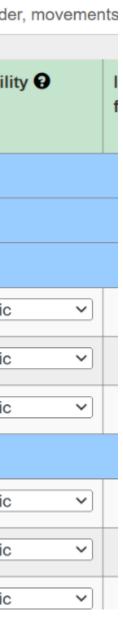
✓ Staff seniority by gender since 2007

range: < 5 years; 5-10 years; 10-20 years; 20-30 years; > 30 years

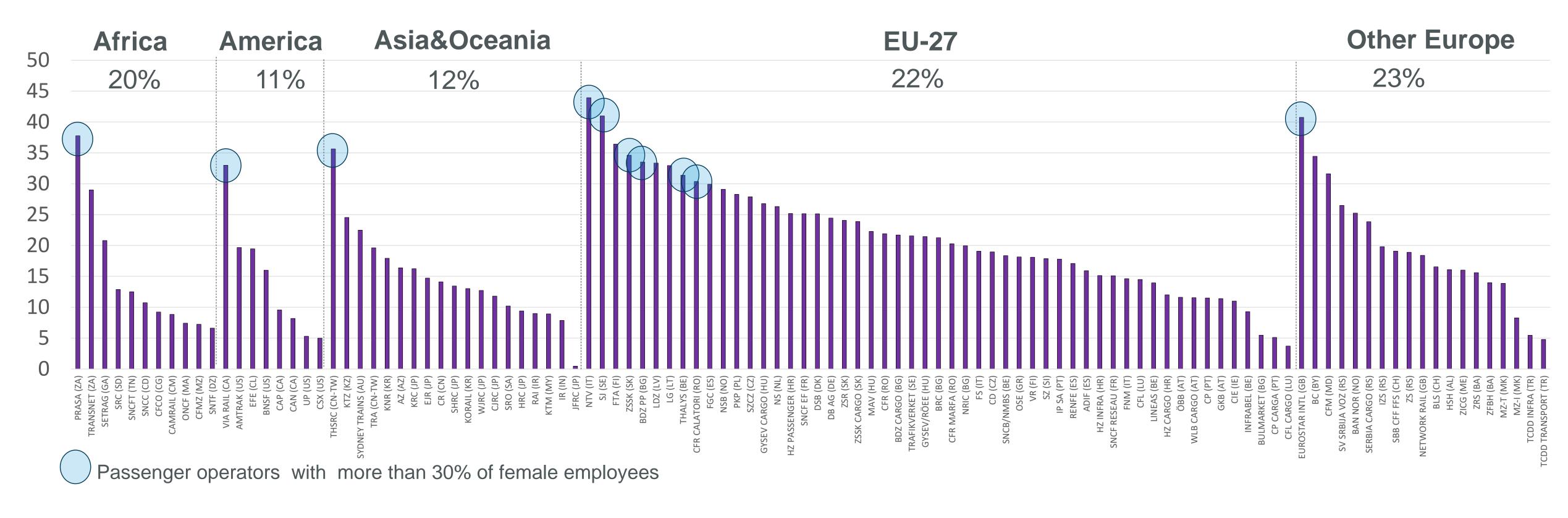
✓ Staff movement: arrival / departure by gender since 2007

Select a table :				32 - Staff: Structure per age and gender,					
Step 1 : data entry			_						
		2020	2021	Calc	Comment	var_id	Visibility		
32 - Staff: Structure per	32 - Staff: Structure per age and gender, movements								
Real manpower at end o	of year								
Total									
Total		11661	11331		Q	3204	Public		
of which men		9867	9527	]	ŧ	3205	Public		
of which women		1794	1804	]	Ŧ	3206	Public		
< 30 years old									
Total		301	246		Q	3207	Public		
of which men		244	197	]	Ŧ	3208	Public		
of which women		57	49	]	ŧ	3209	Public		





### Percentage of women in the railway workforce



Total : 4 600 00 employees 15% of women weak increase in the share of women since 2005

110 railway companies (cover more than 80 % of the global rail market)



#### Women level of responsibility and representativeness in governance bodies



### **Based on UN SDGs**

5 GENDER EQUALITY

## **SDG 5: gender equality**

Data collection - UIC members

Questionnaire for years 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 (ongoing):

- Availability of non-discrimination framework/code
- $\checkmark$  Level of responsibility: number of women managers
- ✓ Representativeness in governance bodies : number of women on boards of directors





■ SDG 5 - Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

- □ 5.1 End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere
  - 5.1.1 Non-discrimination framework/code
  - 5.1.2 Women by level of responsibility
  - 5.1.3 Governance bodies

Save data

#### 5.1.2 - Women by level of responsibility

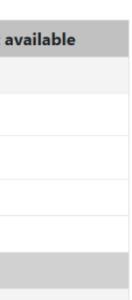
	Unit of measure	2019	2020	2021	Not a
Managers	no.				
women	no.				
men	no.				
women	%				
men	%				
Total workforce (at 31 December)					
Total of women in the workforce	no.				

**Contact:** Snejana Markovic Chenais Isabelle De Keyzer

Markovic @uic.org Dekeyzer@uic.org







## Data accessibility

	LT-DATA INFOGRAPHICS RESOURCES RESTAPI - CONTACT HELP UIC.OR	G/STAT ALIC
Select	Visualize	Download
PERIOD FROM	2019	~
то	2021	~
DOMAIN	Staff	~
VARIABLE	3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	~
REGION	AF - AFRICA AM - AMERICA ASI - ASIA EUR - EUROPE OCE - OCEANIA select all   unselect all	*
COUNTRY	AF - ALGERIA - DZ AF - BENIN - BJ AF - BOTSWANA - BW AF - BURKINA FASO - BF AF - CAMEROON - CM AF - CONGO - CG AF - DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO - CD AF - DJIBOUTI - DJ AF - EGYPT - EG AF - ETHIOPIA - ET select all   unselect all	
COMPANY	AL - HSH (1995 to 2009) DZ - SNTF (1995 to 2022) AR - ADIFSE (2013 to 2019) AR - ALL (2006 to 2006) AR - FASE (2020 to 2022) AR - FEPSA (2006 to 2006) AR - FSR (1995 to 2005) AR - NCA (1995 to 2003) AM - ARM (1995 to 2006) AM - SCR (2008 to 2022) select all   unselect all	

save (208 values

# https://uic-stats.uic.org/



VARIABLE	REGION	CTRY	CTRY NAME	COMPANY	YEAR	VALUE	VISIBILITY	UNIT
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo	SNCC	2019	719	Public 1	No- Emp
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo	SNCC	2020	701	Public 1	No- Emp
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	CD	Democratic Republic of the Congo	SNCC	2021	669	Public 1	No- Emp
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	DZ	Algeria	SNTF	2019	1052	Public 1	No- Emp
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	DZ	Algeria	SNTF	2020	1092	Member 2	No- Emp
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	DZ	Algeria	SNTF	2021	1113	Public 1	No- Emp
3206 : Staff structure per age and gender - Total Women	AFRICA	GA	Gabon	SETRAG	2019	190	Public 1	No- Emp

# Thank you!

Alice Favre - Head of Statistics Unit Favre@uic.org Stat@uic.org





# ITF WOMEN RAILWAY WORKERS SURVEY

TRAIN 2B EQUAL - change making for gender equality in Rail, 7 July 2023



# What is the ITF? The global union for all transport workers









# Who responded

- 4600 responses
- Women from 56 countries
- 6 in 10 working in railways over 10 years
- 1 in 5 are admin staff, next station staff
  (8%) and train maintenance (7%)
- One quarter young workers under 35



# Summary of key findings

- 1. contributor to these issues.
- Women railway workers continue to face significant barriers due to their gender, with 2.
- 3. decreases how safe women feel at work.
- Gender-based discrimination is present in the provision of the most basic working 4. and break facilities.
- 5.
- Young women railway workers face the same issues but are also confronted with 6. specific issues regarding career and development opportunities, and access to apprenticeships.



Women railway workers find their work meaningful and satisfying but they are often exposed to difficult conditions that undermine their safety and security at work, and which make it harder to do the work they value. Insufficient staffing was reported to be the number one

gendered job roles, unequal career progression, and a lack of women in leadership positions.

Sexual coercion, harassment and violence in the world of work have a profound impact on women railway workers. Experiencing sexual harassment and violence significantly

conditions, such as work uniforms and personal protective equipment, or access to sanitary

Lack of safety for women railway workers extends to their commute to and from work.









### WWW.ITFGLOBAL.ORG

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# uic train B EQUAL 2023 Gender and Mobility

Data collection and analysis methods Yara Antoniassi





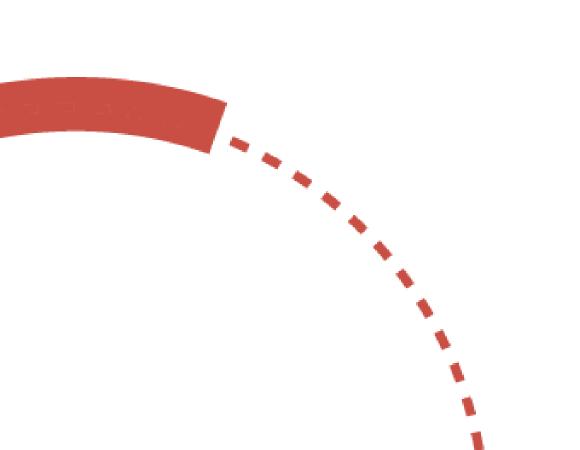
Changing the world with data

Data-Pop Alliance is a "think-and-do-tank" of researchers, experts, practitioners, policymakers, and activists created in 2013 out of MIT, Harvard and ODI.



HARVARD HUMANITARIAN INITIATIVE





MIT Connection Science the technology of innovation



# **Recent Evidence: Mexico City and Lima**

Online **survey** in both cities

Results disaggregated by occupation, age, neighborhood, transport mode etc.

of respondents feel **unsafe** using public transportation in both cities 90%

**Over half** of respondents experienced **improper stares**, almost 40% received sexual comments, and 15% were touched without consent

**Majority** of harassment incidents occurred **inside the vehicle** and while waiting, throughout all periods of the day

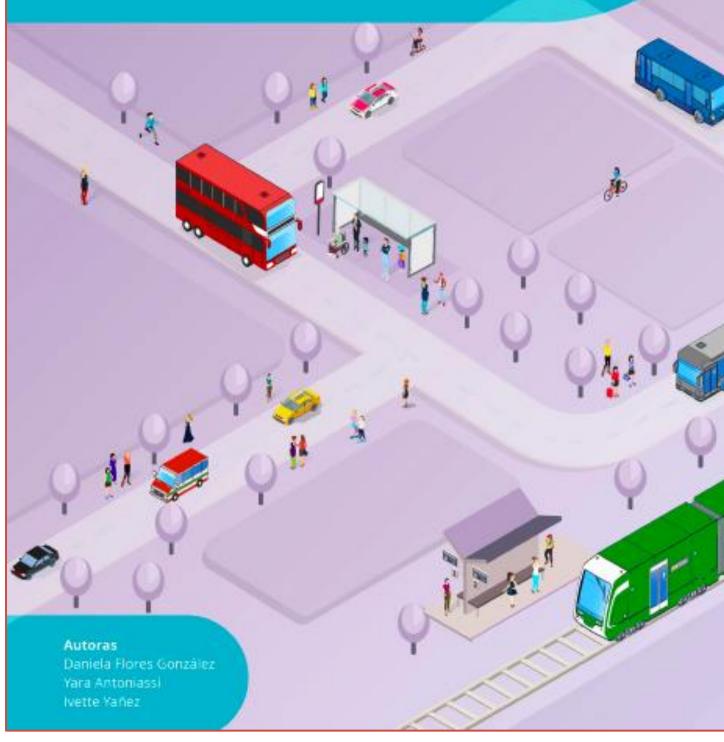
reported incidents to the transport company/employee, with 20% of 9% victims in Lima reporting harassment by employees

turned down **job offers** due to the absence of safe and efficient modes of transport

Data-Pop Alliance, Where is my Transport & Rumbo

**MOVILIDAD PARA LLEGAR MÁS LEJOS:** ¿CÓMO SE MUEVEN LAS MUJERES EN LIMA Y CDMX?

Vere Is My Transport





# **Tips on data collection**

### **Survey design: Consider all types of commuters**

"Mobility of Care" – Ines Sanchez de Madariaga

Women tend to:

2

- Travel outside of typical 9-5 commuting hours  $\rightarrow$
- Undertake shorter trips with multiple stops →
- Travel accompanied by others (kids, elderly)

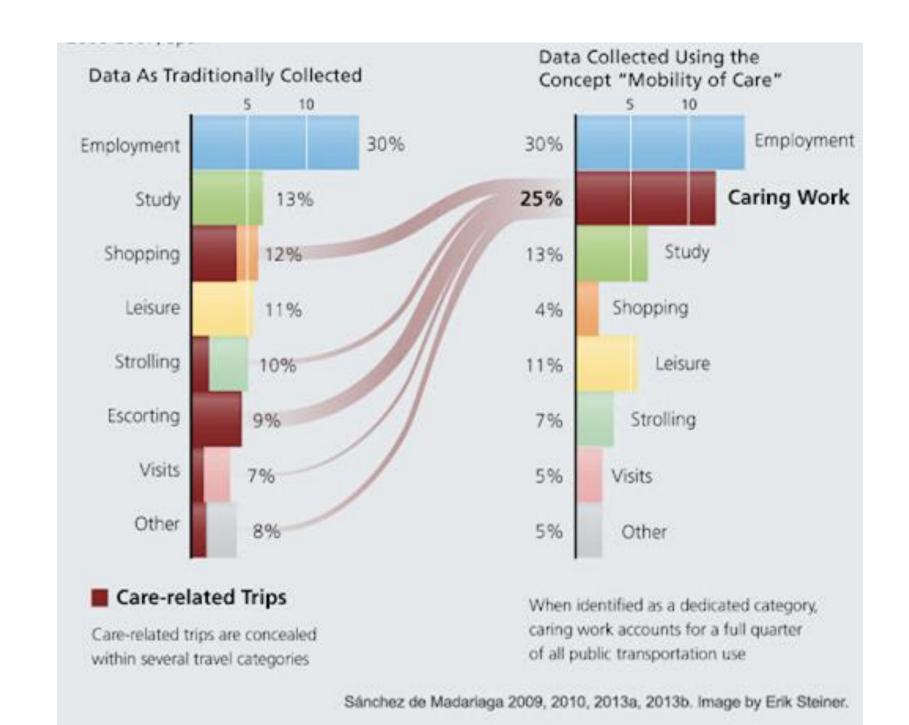
#### How to collect data on commuting patterns?

Include more options (e.g. take kids to school) Pilot survey with open questions and categorized responses for the actual survey

### **Survey analysis: Disaggregated the data, especially the needs**

- Not only by gender, include cross-cutting issues such as: Age, motherhood, income, time of travel, region etc.
- Needs are different for men and women, ask explicitly →

Qualitative methods	Quantitative methods	Non-traditional data
Ex: Interviews with users, focus group discussions, narrative analysis	Ex: Online surveys, in- person surveys, analysis of existing data	Ex: Cellular data, satellite image



**Example**:

"How would you rate the security of the railway station?" Although overall ratings may be similar, men might be more concerned about robbery, while women about harassment





# **QUESTIONS?**

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# Thank you for joining us!

**Contact us at <u>sustainability@uic.org</u> or <u>ha@uic.org</u>** 

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